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**Knowledge Rich Curriculum Plan**

Year 10 Foundation – Algebra 3



| **Lesson Objective** | **Intended Knowledge:**  *Students will know that…* | **Tiered Vocabulary** | **Prior Knowledge:**  *In order to know this…* | **Assessment** |
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| **To learn how to solve problems using the nth term of a linear sequence** | * Students will know how to generate both linear and quadratic sequences using the nth term. * Students will know how to find the nth term of a linear sequence. * Students will know how to find the nth term of a pattern sequence. * Students will know how to use the nth term of an arithmetic sequence to decide if a given number is a term in the sequence. * Students will know how to solve problems involving sequences from real life situations * Students will know how to find the first term greater/less than a certain number | **Sequence** - a particular order in which related things follow each other.  **Generate –** produce or create.  **Linear or Arithmetic Sequence** - A number pattern which increases (or decreases) by the same amount each time  **Geometric Sequence –** a sequence made by multiplying by the same value each time  **Nth Term –** a formula that enables us to find any term in a sequence. The ' n ' stands for the term number  **Quadratic –** involving a squared algebraic term but no other power higher than 2  **Substitute –** use or add in place of | * Students will need to know how to continue sequences including patterns, linear, geometric and quadratic sequences * Students will need to know how to describe the term-to-term rule for a sequence |  |
| **To learn how to draw straight line graphs** | * Students will know how to draw straight line graphs in the form y = mx + c by using a table of values. * Students will know how to plot straight line graphs in the form y = mx + c by first constructing their own table of values * Students will know how to plot and draw graphs of straight lines in the form x + y = c |  | * Students will know how to plot and draw graphs of y = a, x = a, y = x and y = –x, drawing and recognising lines parallel to axes. * Students will know how to draw y = x and y = -x |  |
| **To learn how to interpret the equation of a straight line and calculate gradient** | * Students will know how to identify the gradient and y-intercept of a straight line given the equation * Students will know that * Students will know how to calculate gradient. |  | * Students can identify coordinates of given points in the first quadrant or all four quadrants. |  |
| **To learn how to find the equation of a straight line** | * Students will know how to identify the gradient and y-intercept of a straight line given the equation. * Students will know that * Students will know that the equation of a straight line can be written in the form y = mx + c where m tells us the gradient of the line and c tells us the y-intercept * Students will know how to find the equation of a given straight line | **Intercept** – cross  **Y-intercept** – the y-intercept tells us where a graph crosses the y-axis, this where x = 0  **X-intercept** – the x-intercept tells us where a graph crosses the x-axis, this where y = 0  **Gradient** – steepness. The gradient of a line tells us how steep the line is.  **Origin** – The origin is located at the intersection of the vertical and horizontal axes at the coordinates (0, 0) | * Students need to know how to write coordinates |  |
| **To learn how to solve linear simultaneous equations graphically** | * Students will know how to use linear graphs to estimate values of y for given values of x and vice versa. * Students will know how to solve linear simultaneous equations graphically | **Simultaneous –** occurring, operating, or done at the same time.  **Simultaneous equations –** equations involving two or more unknowns that are to have the same values in each equation.  **Linear Equation –** an equation between two variables that can be written in the form y = mx + c. Linear equations give a straight line when plotted on a graph. | * Students will need to know how to draw straight line graphs |  |
| **To learn how to draw quadratic graphs** | * Students will know how to recognise graphs of quadratic functions * Students will know how to generate points and plot graphs of quadratic functions with a calculator | **Quadratic –** An expression or equation where the highest power is 2.  **Parabola –** the U or ∩ shape of a quadratic graph | * Students will know how to substitute positive and negative integers into formulae involving squared terms |  |
| **To learn how to interpret quadratic graphs** | * Students will know how to draw quadratic graphs and identify their roots and turning point | **Turning Point** – The point at which the gradient changes of a curve (the maximum or minimum point on a curve).  **Root** – A solution to an equation where a line or curve crosses the x-axis. | * Students will need to know how to draw quadratic graphs |  |
| **To learn how to recognise and draw quadratic, cubic, exponential and reciprocal graphs** | * Students will know how to complete a table of values and plot a cubic function. * Students will know how to interpret graphs of simple cubic functions, including finding solutions to cubic equations. * Students will know how to recognise and sketch graphs of the reciprocal function y=1/x with x ≠ 0 | **Cubic –** Of the third power, order, or degree. In maths a cubic function is one involving a cubed algebraic term but no other power higher than 3.  **Reciprocal –** The reciprocal of a number is: 1 divided by the number | * Students will know how to substitute positive and negative numbers into formulae from mathematics. |  |
| **To learn how to recognise and draw different types of graph** | * Students will know how to recognise and sketch graphs of exponential functions. * Students will know how to recognise the shape of different graphs and match equations to sketches. | **Exponential –** a relation of the form y = ax | * Students will need to know how to draw and recognise quadratic and cubic graphs |  |