# Knowledge Rich Curriculum Plan 

Year 8 Prime - Percentages

To learn how to express one number as a percentage of another and find simple percentages of amounts.

Students will know that

- Students will know how to express one number as a percentage of another by expressing it as a fraction and multiplying by 100 , giving an integer answer. - Students will know how to express one number as a percentage of another by expressing it as a fraction and multiplying by 100 , giving a decimal answer. - Students will know how to calculate simple percentages of amounts without a calculator.
- Students will know that to find $50 \%$ we need to half the amount or divide by 2 . - Students will know that to find $25 \%$ we can divide the amount by 4 or find half of 50\%.
- Students will know that to find $10 \%$ we divide the amount by 10 .
- Students will know that to find $1 \%$ we divide the amount by 100 or divide $10 \%$ by 10 .
- Students will know that to find $5 \%$ we can find half of $10 \%$ or divide $10 \%$ by 2.
- Students will know that to find $75 \%$ we can add $50 \%$ and $25 \%$ together.
- Students will know how to find percentages that are multiples of $10 \%$ and $1 \%$.
To learn how to calculate
percentages of amounts.
- Students will know that you can find percentages several ways by using a mixture of
multiplying, dividing, adding and subtracting the basic percentages ( $50 \%, 25 \%, 10 \%$, $5 \%$ and $1 \%$ ).
- Students will know how to find the percentage of an amount using real-life problems.
- Students will know how to find percentages of an amount using a calculator.
- Students will know that increasing an amount by a percentage will cause the amount to get bigger.
- Students will know that decreasing an amount by a percentage will cause the amount to get smaller
Students will know that percentage increase is calculated by finding the percentage of the amount and adding it onto the original amount.
- Students will know that percentage decrease is calculated by finding the percentage of the amount and subtracting it from the original amount.
- Students will know how to increase or decrease an amount using percentages in real-life problems.
- Students will know how to express a percentage increase or decrease using a multiplier.
- Students will know how to increase an amount by a percentage using a calculator using a multiplier.
-Students will know how to decrease an amount by a percentage using a calculator using a multiplier. - Students will know how to calculate the value of a profit or loss and use it to determine percentage profit or loss
- Students will know that percentage profit $=\frac{\text { profit }}{\text { expense }} \times 100$
- Students will know that percentage loss $=\frac{\text { loss }}{\text { expense }} \times 100$
- Students will know how to calculate percentage change with and without a calculator.
decrease an amount using percentages

To learn how to calculate percentage change.

Cultural Capital - Percentages Percentage - a rate, number, or amount in each hundred.

Prior Knowledge:
in order to know this students, need to already know that

- Students need to know how to express one number as a fraction of another.
- Students need to know how to divide integers producing a decimal result.
- Students need to know how to find 50\%, 25\%, 10\%, 5\% and 1\% of a given amount.

| Lesson/Learning Sequence | Intended Knowledge: <br> Students will know that. | Tiered Vocabulary | Prior Knowledge: <br> In order to know this students, need to already know that... | Assessment |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| To learn how to use reverse percentages | - Students will know how to find the original amount given the final amount after a percentage increase or decrease (reverse percentages). <br> - Students will know how to find the original amount using reverse percentages with and without a calculator. <br> - Students will know how to recognise when they need to use reverse percentages. |  | - Students need to know how to multiply and divide integers. |  |
| To learn how to calculate simple interest. | - Students will know that interest is an amount money that is added or occurred over time. <br> - Students will know that value added tax, or VAT, is the tax you have to pay when you buy goods or services. <br> - Students will know that the standard rate of VAT in the UK is $20 \%$. <br> - Students will know how to calculate VAT. <br> - Students will know how to find simple interest by finding the value of the increase, multiplying by the amount of years and adding it to the original amount. <br> - Students will know how to calculate simple interest with and without a calculator. <br> - Students will know how to solve problems involving simple interest. | Cultural Capital -Simple Interest Vs Compound Interest <br> Interest - a fee paid for borrowing money or other assets or an amount earned by saving money in a bank account that pays it VAT - Value Added Tax - a tax that is applied to the purchase price of certain goods, services and other taxable supplies that are bought and sold within the UK. Standard VAT is $20 \%$. | - Students need to know how to increase amounts using percentages. <br> - Students need to know how to use a calculator to find percentages. | Mini-Assessment 4 |
| To learn how to calculate compound interest. | - Students will know the difference between simple of compound interest. <br> - Students will know how to calculate the compound interest of an amount. <br> - Students will know how to calculate the compound depreciation of an amount. <br> - Students will know how to calculate compound interest or depreciation of an amount using a calculator. <br> Opportunity for challenge: <br> - Students will know how to solve a problem involving compound interest or depreciation. | Interest - a fee paid for borrowing money or other assets or an amount earned by saving money in a bank account that pays it Compound Interest - the interest on a loan or deposit that accrues on both the initial principal and the accumulated interest from previous periods. <br> Depreciation - a decrease in the value <br> Accumulated - built up over time Accrued - received Initial-starting/original amount Annum - year | - Students need to know how to increase amounts using percentages. <br> - Students need to know how to use a calculator to find percentages. <br> - Students need to know how to calculate simple interest. | Mini-Assessment 4 |

