



## Knowledge Rich Curriculum Plan

Year 9 Core – Percentages





|  |   |  | The Sutton Academy  |                   |  |
|--|---|--|---|-------------------|--|
| Lesson/Learning Sequence   | Intended Knowledge:<br>Students will know that  | Tiered Vocabulary  | Prior Knowledge:  | Assessment        |  |
| To learn how to express one<br>number as a percentage of<br>another and find simple<br>percentages of amounts. | <ul> <li>Students will know that</li> <li>Students will know how to express one number as a percentage of another by expressing it as a fraction and multiplying by 100, giving an integer answer.</li> <li>Students will know how to express one number as a percentage of another by expressing it as a fraction and multiplying by 100, giving a decimal answer.</li> <li>Students will know how to calculate simple percentages of amounts without a calculator.</li> <li>Students will know that to find 50% we need to half the amount or divide by 2.</li> <li>Students will know that to find 25% we can divide the amount by 4 or find half of 50%.</li> <li>Students will know that to find 10% we divide the amount by 100.</li> <li>Students will know that to find 1% we divide the amount by 10.</li> <li>Students will know that to find 5% we can find half of 10% or divide 10% by 10.</li> <li>Students will know that to find 5% we can add 50% and 25% together.</li> <li>Students will know to find percentages that are multiples of 10% and 1%.</li> </ul> | Cultural Capital – Percentages.<br>Percentage – a rate, number, or<br>amount in each hundred.  | <ul> <li>In order to know this students, need to already know that</li> <li>Students need to know how to express one number as a fraction of another.</li> <li>Students need to know how to divide integers producing a decimal result.</li> </ul>    | Mini-Assessment 4 |  |
| To learn how to calculate percentages of amounts.  | <ul> <li>Students will know how to find percentages that are induples of 10% and 1%.</li> <li>Students will know how to calculate any percentage of an amount.</li> <li>Students will know that you can find percentages several ways by using a mixture of multiplying, dividing, adding and subtracting the basic percentages (50%, 25%, 10%, 5% and 1%).</li> <li>Students will know how to find the percentage of an amount using real-life problems.</li> <li>Students will know how to find percentages of an amount using a calculator.</li> </ul>   |  | • Students need to know how to find 50%, 25%, 10%, 5% and 1% of a given amount.   | Mini-Assessment 4 |  |
| To learn how to increase or<br>decrease an amount using<br>percentages.  | <ul> <li>Students will know how to find percentages of an amount using a calculator.</li> <li>Students will know that increasing an amount by a percentage will cause the amount to get bigger.</li> <li>Students will know that decreasing an amount by a percentage will cause the amount to get smaller.</li> <li>Students will know that percentage increase is calculated by finding the percentage of the amount and adding it onto the original amount.</li> <li>Students will know that percentage decrease is calculated by finding the percentage of the amount and subtracting it from the original amount.</li> <li>Students will know how to increase or decrease an amount using percentages in real-life problems.</li> <li>Students will know how to express a percentage increase or decrease using a multiplier.</li> <li>Students will know how to increase an amount by a percentage using a calculator using a multiplier.</li> </ul>  | Increase – a rise in the size,<br>amount, or degree of something<br>Decrease – a drop in the size,<br>amount, or degree of something   | Students need to know how to find a percentage of an amount.  | Mini-Assessment 4 |  |
| To learn how to calculate percentage change.   | • Students will know how to calculate the value of a profit or loss and use it to determine percentage profit or loss.<br>• Students will know that percentage profit = $\frac{profit}{expense} \times 100$<br>• Students will know that percentage loss = $\frac{loss}{expense} \times 100$<br>• Students will know how to calculate percentage change with and without a calculator.  | <ul> <li>Profit – a financial gain, the difference between the amount earned and the amount spent in buying, operating, or producing something</li> <li>Expense – the cost incurred in or required for something.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Students need to know how to calculate how much profit or loss has been incurred.</li> <li>Students need to know how to convert fractions into percentages.</li> <li>Students need to know how to multiply fractions by integers.</li> </ul> | Mini-Assessment 4 |  |



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| Lesson/Learning Sequence                        | Intended Knowledge:   | Tiered Vocabulary  | Prior Knowledge:  | Assessment        |  |
|   | Students will know that   |  | In order to know this students, need to already know that   |                   |  |
| To learn how to use reverse<br>percentages      | <ul> <li>Students will know how to find the original amount given the final amount after a percentage increase or decrease (reverse percentages).</li> <li>Students will know how to find the original amount using reverse percentages with and without a calculator.</li> <li>Students will know how to recognise when they need to use reverse percentages.</li> </ul>   |  | <ul> <li>Students need to know how to multiply and divide integers.</li> </ul>  |                   |  |
| To learn how to calculate<br>simple interest.   | <ul> <li>Students will know that interest is an amount money that is added or occurred over time.</li> <li>Students will know that value added tax, or VAT, is the tax you have to pay when you buy goods or services.</li> <li>Students will know that the standard rate of VAT in the UK is 20%.</li> <li>Students will know how to calculate VAT.</li> <li>Students will know how to find simple interest by finding the value of the increase, multiplying by the amount of years and adding it to the original amount.</li> <li>Students will know how to calculate simple interest with and without a calculator.</li> <li>Students will know how to solve problems involving simple interest.</li> </ul> | Cultural Capital -Simple Interest Vs<br>Compound Interest<br>Interest - a fee paid for borrowing<br>money or other assets or an<br>amount earned by saving money<br>in a bank account that pays it<br>VAT – Value Added Tax – a tax<br>that is applied to the purchase<br>price of certain goods, services<br>and other taxable supplies that<br>are bought and sold within the<br>UK. Standard VAT is 20%.  | <ul> <li>Students need to know how to increase amounts using percentages.</li> <li>Students need to know how to use a calculator to find percentages.</li> </ul>  | Mini-Assessment 4 |  |
| To learn how to calculate<br>compound interest. | <ul> <li>Students will know the difference between simple of compound interest.</li> <li>Students will know how to calculate the compound interest of an amount.</li> <li>Students will know how to calculate the compound depreciation of an amount.</li> <li>Students will know how to calculate compound interest or depreciation of an amount using a calculator.</li> <li>Opportunity for challenge:</li> <li>Students will know how to solve a problem involving compound interest or depreciation.</li> </ul>  | Interest - a fee paid for borrowing<br>money or other assets or an<br>amount earned by saving money<br>in a bank account that pays it<br>Compound Interest – the interest<br>on a loan or deposit that accrues<br>on both the initial principal and<br>the accumulated interest from<br>previous periods.<br>Depreciation – a decrease in the<br>value<br>Accumulated – built up over time<br>Accrued – received<br>Initial – starting/original amount<br>Annum – year | <ul> <li>Students need to know how to increase amounts using percentages.</li> <li>Students need to know how to use a calculator to find percentages.</li> <li>Students need to know how to calculate simple interest.</li> </ul> | Mini-Assessment 4 |  |